

# Lesson 5 – Demonstrative Pronouns & Vocabulary Around You

## Vocabulary Practice

- 1 This – este/esta
- 2 That – ese/esa
- 3 These – estos/estas
- 4 Those – esos/esas
- 5 Pen – bolígrafo
- 6 Chair – silla
- 7 Mouse – ratón
- 8 Toy – juguete
- 9 Plant – planta
- 10 Green – verde

## Exercise 1 – Translate and Complete

Translate and complete the sentences:

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_ is a chair. (Esto es una silla)
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_ are toys. (Estos son juguetes)
- 3. \_\_\_\_\_ is a green plant. (Esa es una planta verde)
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_ are pictures. (Aquellas son fotos)
- 5. \_\_\_\_\_ is a pen. (Esto es un bolígrafo)

## Exercise 2 – Ask and Answer

Use the correct demonstrative to ask and answer:

- 1. What is this? → \_\_\_\_\_ is a pen.
- 2. What are these? → \_\_\_\_\_ are toys.
- 3. What is that? → \_\_\_\_\_ is a plant.
- 4. What are those? → \_\_\_\_\_ are pictures.

## **Grammar Focus**

Use “this” and “these” for things close to you. Use “that” and “those” for things far from you. Remember: “this” and “that” are singular; “these” and “those” are plural.

## **Pronunciation Practice**

Practice the TH sound in words like “this”, “that”, “these”, and “those”. Your tongue should touch lightly between your teeth while you produce a soft vibration.

## **Exercise 3 – Write Your Own Sentences**

Write 5 sentences describing objects around you using demonstratives. Example:  
“This is my notebook.” / “Those are my books.”